

Java  
Recursion Worksheet #1

Name –  
Period –

1. Trace the following program and show the separate stack frames (i.e. the values of the parameters and/or local variables in each stack frame). Show the final output in the rectangle provided as well.

```
public class RecursionWorksheet1Ex1
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int num = 10;
        System.out.println(mystery(num));
    }

    public static int mystery(int myNum)
    {
        if (myNum < 2)
            return 3;
        else
            return 2 + mystery(myNum - 2);
    }
}
```

Output:

2. What is the output of the program in Exercise #1 if the original value of the variable `num` is 1 instead of 10?

3. Trace the following program and show the separate stack frames (i.e. the values of the parameters and/or local variables in each stack frame). Show the final output in the rectangle provided as well.

```
public class Ch17Worksheet1Ex3
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int num = 13;
        System.out.println(mystery(num));
    }

    public static int mystery(int myNum)
    {
        if (myNum <= 0)
            return 0;
        else if (myNum % 2 == 0)
            return 2 + mystery(myNum - 1);
        else
            return 1 + mystery(myNum - 2);
    }
}
```

Output: